# ALABAMA REGISTER OF LANDMARKS AND HERITAGE

## **Nomination Form**

Added to AR 2/4/2000

#### 1. Name

historic Lamar Estate Family Home and Statesville School and/or common

#### 2. Location

street & number 135 Lamar Estate Road	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
city, town Selma	vicinity of Mulberry	
state AL	county Autauga	zip 36703.36701

#### 3. Classification

Category district	Ownership public	Status	Present Use agriculture	museum
_x_building(s)		unoccupied	commercial	park
structure		x_work in progress	educational	private residence
site	Public Acquisition	Accessible	entertainment	religious
object	in process	yes: restricted	government	scientific
	being considered	_x_yes: unrestricted no	industrial military	transportation _x_other: vacant

name Louise Williams Dixon and Essie EaglinPhone number 334-281-2264street & number3026-D South Mall Circlecity, townMontgomery---vicinity ofzip

5. Floor plan & site plan. Use space below to sketch floor plan and site plan or attach additional sheet.

6. Description	1 (See attached instruction	s for specific guidelines.	), -	
Condition excellent	deteriorated	Check one unaltered	Check one original site	
cx_good	x ruins	x altered	moved date	, <b>;</b>
fair	unexposed			

Describe the present and original (if known) physical appearance.

The Lamar Estate Family Home and Statesville School Site comprise a resource located on approximately 74 acres of property located in southwest Autauga County, in the vicinity of the juncture of Alabama Highway 14 and the Alabama River. The land is located within Township 17 North, Range 12 East, including 37 acres in the southeast quarter of the southwest quarter of Section 3 and, adjacent to the south, 37 acres in the northeast quarter of the northwest quarter of Section 10. Contained on the property are the J. P. Lamar Family Home, a c. 1920 central passage residence, and the site of the Statesville School, a c. 1927 one-room side-gabled building. A metal storage building and modern brick home are also located on the property but are not considered as contributing elements. Characterized by its remote rural setting, the complex contains both densely wooded and agricultural pasture land. A road, the Lamar Estate Road runs roughly along the eastern boundary of the northern parcel, thence bisecting the southern parcel, extending approximately one mile to the south of Alabama Highway 14.

Located in the southeast area of the southern parcel, the family home is a one-story wood frame, side-gabled residence with a center front gable. Resting on a foundation of brick piers and concrete blocks, the house faces a generally northwest direction. A brick chimney extends off-center above the ridge. The exterior is covered with cement fiber lap siding, probably an early alteration, and the roof is covered with tin, added after an earlier roof was destroyed by a storm around 1980. A hipped roof, wood-floored porch extends across the facade, supported by four square posts resting on brick piers. Concrete steps flanked by brick piers lead to the entry. Replacement windows are small 6/6 and 1/1 metal sashes, shorter than original window openings. Entrance is through a recent 12-lite and paneled door of undetermined material. A rear addition dates from around 1960 and contains a modern bath. The interior features five original rooms, possibly in an ell configuration, flanking either side of a center passage. Interior materials are largely modern, featuring plywood flooring and sheetrock walls.

The Statesville School is currently a dilapidated ruin, having once been a gable-front wood frame structure, with horizontal wood siding and two entrance doors.

#### 7. Significance (See attached instructions for specific guidelines.)

Period	Areas of Significance-O	Check and justify below		
prehistoric	archeology-prehistoric	community planning	landscape architecture	religion
1400-1499	archeology-historic	conservation	law	science
1500-1599	agriculture	economics	literature	sculpture
1600-1799	architecture	education	military	social/
1700-1799	art	engineering	music	humanitarian
1800-1899	commerce	exploration/settlement	philosophy	theater
_x_1900-	communications	industry	politics/government	_x_other ethnic heritage
·	·			(African American)

Specific dates 1919, 1917 Builder/Architect

Statement of Significance (in one paragraph).

#### SUMMARY:

The Lamar Estate Family Home and Statesville School Site comprise the remaining structures in the John Pearlie Lamar family estate. J.P Lamar (1886-1958), a second generation African American to own land in the vicinity of the nominated property, acquired the 74 acres in 1919 (two deeds-Julia Love to John Pearlie Lamar). Here he raised twelve children, eight boys and four girls. Descendants recall that the family raised a variety of crops, including watermelon, peanuts, corn, okra, sweet potatoes, and hay. In 1927, according to a deed, one acre of property was given by the family for the Statesville School. It operated as a one-room African American school from this time until 1945, when it was consolidated into a larger Autauga County school. Here Lamar children and other African Americans of the Statesville community were given the opportunity of an education. Several of the Lamar boys had careers in the military, serving in World War II and the Korean War. Family members continue to maintain the property, with the current owner (the granddaughter of John Pearlie Lamar) interested in establishing an African American Cultural Center on the property.

The Lamar family history has been traced to Anderson Henry Lamar who, in 1881, acquired some 400 acres in Sections 15 and 22 of Township 17 North, Range 12 East, from Obidiah C. G. Lamar for a sum of \$1500 (\$700 cash and two notes of \$400 each). O.C.G. Lamar has been traced through the 1870 federal census as a white farmer with a worth of \$6240 in real estate and \$3065 in personal property.

In 1900, the census lists Anderson Henry Lamar as the head of household, age 53, with two sons and two daughters. His second son is John Peralie was born in 1888. In 1900, he deeded the 400 acres in Sections 15 and 22 to his children. According to deed research, J. P. acquired the nominated acreage in 1919, and, in 1927, donated one acre of property for the construction of the Statesville School. Descendants recall that other family holdings might have amounted to some 1500-2500 acres, but research has not been completed to substantiate this. Tax maps do show several Lamar holdings in this vicinity, so this is very likely true.

#### STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE:

The Lamar Estate Family Home and Statesville School Site are eligible for listing on the Alabama Register under Criterion A, in the area of African American ethnic heritage. Representing a portion of a substantial landholding of the Anderson Henry Lamar and John Pearlie Lamar families, the resource depicts a rare example of the African American family to acquire and maintain property during the late-nineteenth and early-20th centuries. Currently owned by the fourth generation of Lamars to own property in the area, the resource possesses the potential to depict the ability of an African American family to develop economic independence in a rural economy over a span of a century. The family was also significant to the community for their role in donating the property for the Statesville School, a community educational facility for African American children. The owner seeks recognition of the property in an effort to establish an African American Cultural Center in the former home. There is a high interest in interpreting the school site in regard to its local significance in raising the standards of the African American community during its existence from 1927 to 1945..

#### 8. Major Bibliographical References

Eaglin, Essie. Draft nomination, deed and census research.

9. Geographical Data

Acreage of nominated property \_\_\_\_\_74\_\_\_\_\_ Quadrangle name \_\_\_\_\_\_

Enclose map showing location of property. (city or county map, state highway department map, or USGS map)

#### 10. Form Prepared By

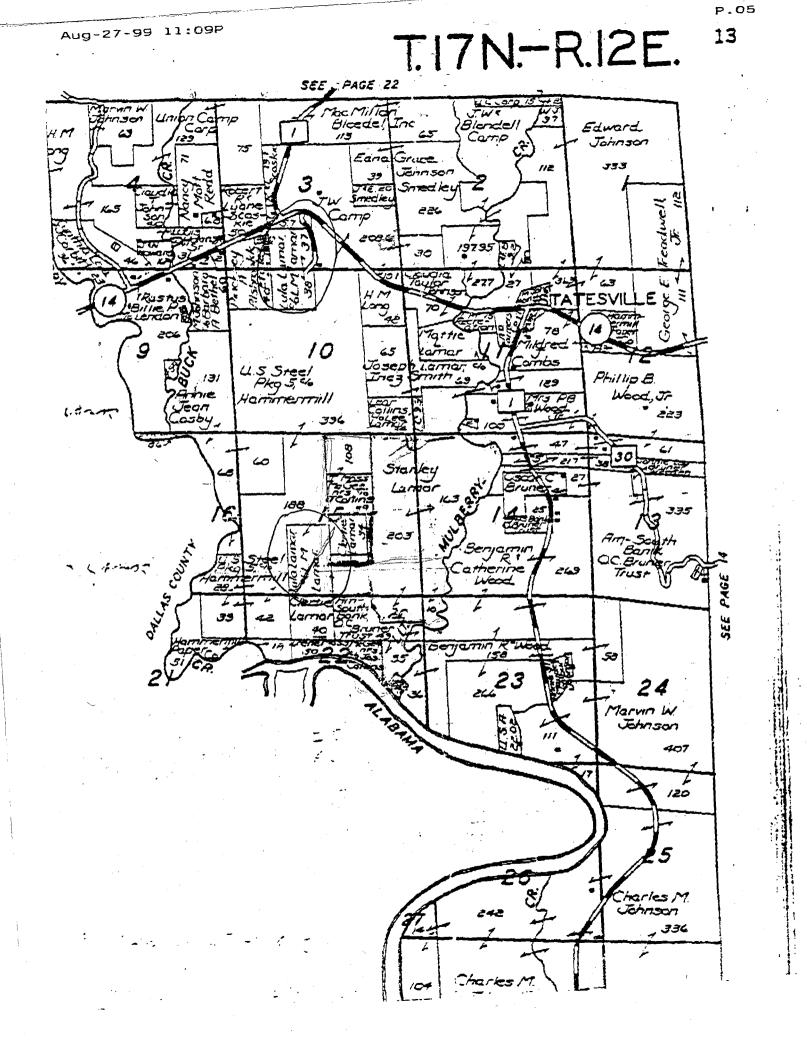
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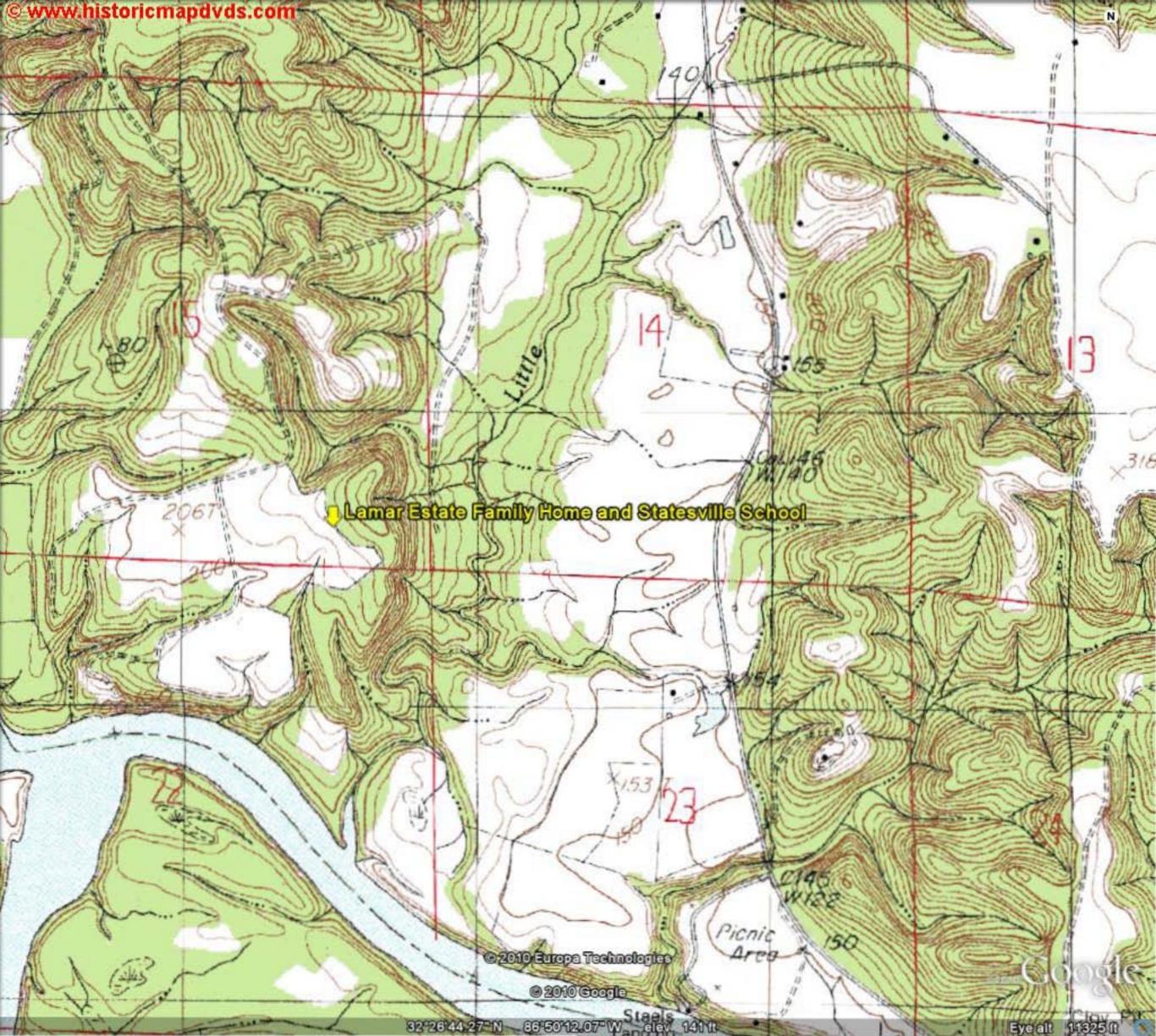
#### **<u>11. Please submit color slides of the property with this form.</u>**

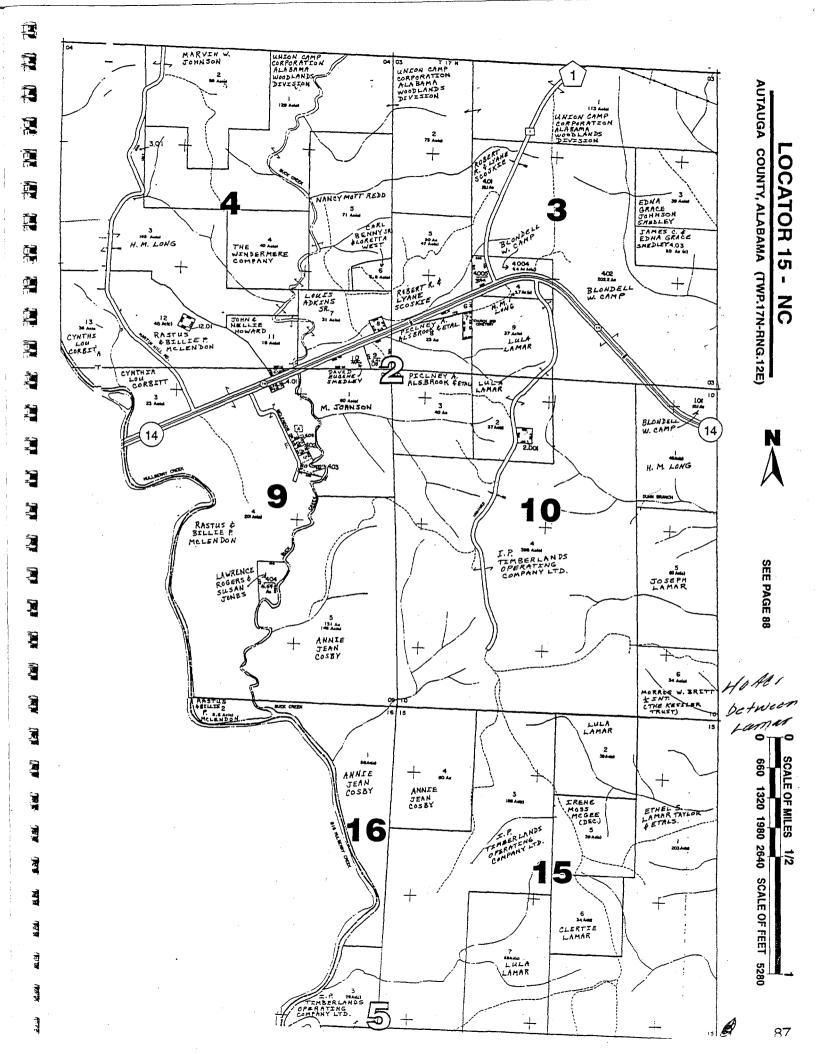
Color slides are essential to the review process.

### **12. Please return ALABAMA REGISTER form and documentation to:**

Alabama Register Coordinator Alabama Historical Commission 468 South Perry Street Montgomery, Alabama 36130-0900







# The African-American Cultural Center

 Promoting cultural awareness, enhancing and uplifting the African-American Spirit

Steps Winden NINdem Girls Room Vinton Winder E. Sto DA Parts en Boys Hoom 1012 21000 **Dawn** 0 Kitchen hous Bous 14 & 14 th S DO M Lood 000 DADT Gu ww 10 Bathroom Foons MOU x 209 12100 51

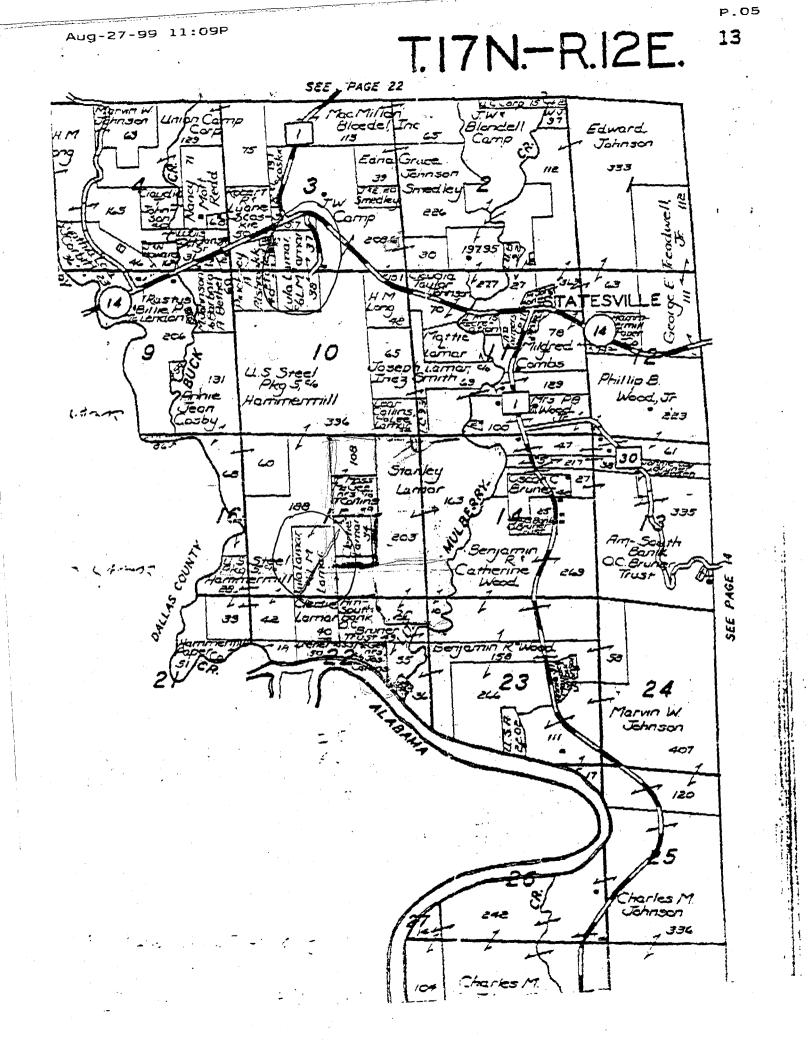
## ALABAMA REGISTER OF LANDMARKS AND HERITAGE

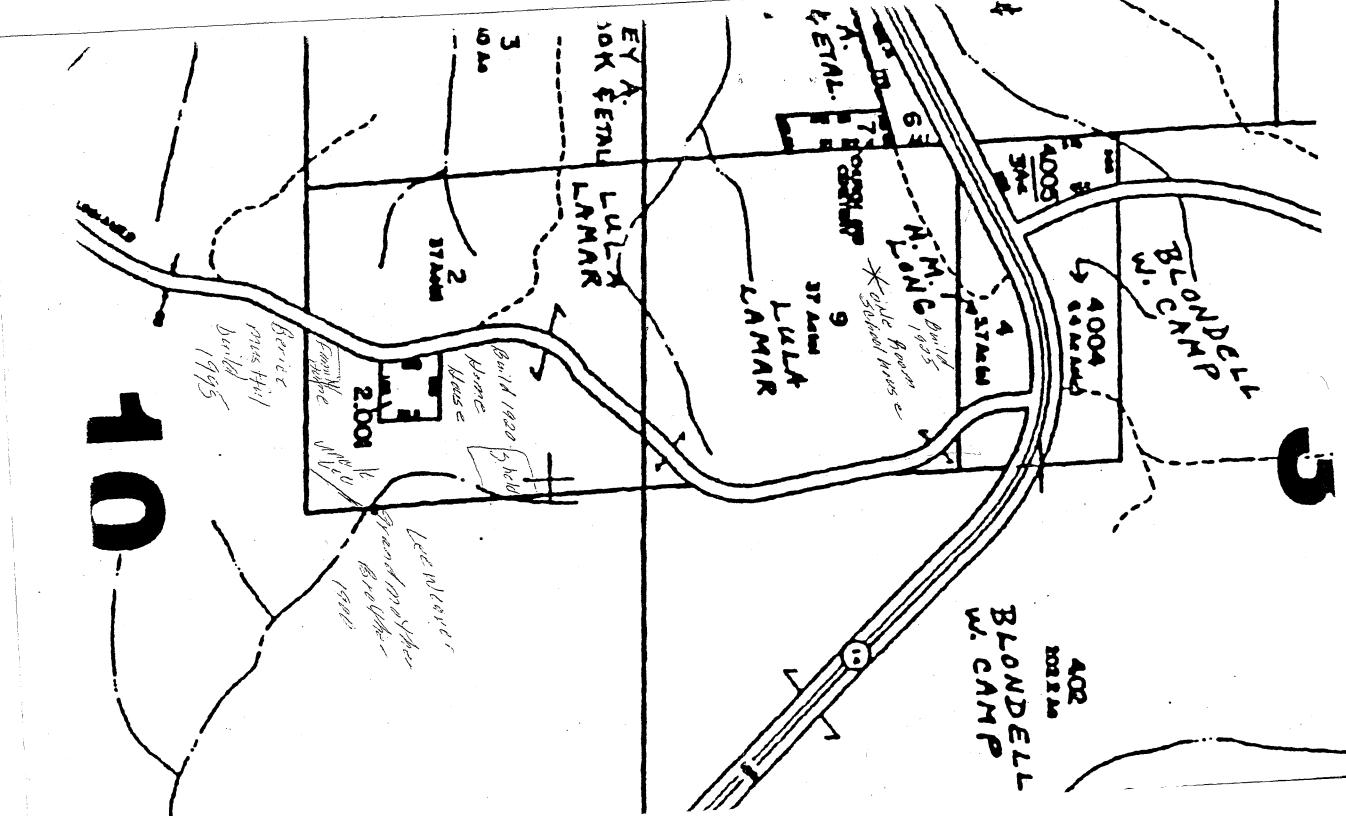
#### Nomination Form

107 B 1999

5 monission 1. Name. FOUR Ded nstr. historic ronm and/or common 2. Location Two m. Eville Store Turnher 123 street & number Lama city, town --- vicinity of Murre nien <u>E []</u> county state 3. Classification **Ownership** Category Present Use Status 1/occupied district public agriculture museum building(s) private unoccupied commercial / park work in progress structure both -educational ✓ private residence - site Accessible religious **Public Acquisition** entertainment in process object yes: restricted government scientific being considered yes: unrestricted industrial transportation military other: no 4. Owner of Property name Louise Milliums Phone number. street & number 302 6-Circ Bristo 36110 city town Muntalme ---vicinity of zip

5. Floor plan & site plan. Use space below to sketch floor plan and site plan or attach additional sheet.





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1. Name _~	State Ville 50	2 hool		
historic	phie Room 5	Chool Hou	5 C	
and/or commo	on		Ag. Historic	al Commission
2. Location	Two miles 15	ast of 5t	nteville 5;	fore, turn Left Hy
street & numb	er Lamar Est.	ate Road		
city, town	furigual Cours	1-14 vicinity of	Murry berry	1 Creek Bridge Hull
state	4bana	county AUTA	unga County	zip 36703
3				
3. Classific	cation			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Category	Ownership	Status	Present Use	
district	public	occupied	agriculture	museum
building(s)	private	unoccupied	commercial	park
structure	both	work in progress	educational	private residence
<u></u> site	Public Acquisition	Accessible	entertainment	religious
object	in process	yes: restricted	government	scientific
	being considered	yes: unrestricted	industrial	transportation
		no	military	other:
4. Owner of	of Property		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
/		ixon v Essie /	Phone num	ber. 334-281-2264
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