Legislative findings; purpose of division; creation of commission.

The historical heritage of the State of Alabama is among its most valued and important assets, and the preservation of historic sites, buildings and objects within the state is of great concern to Alabama and its people. It is of special value to the youth of Alabama as a constant reminder of the circumstances under which our state was born and nurtured and under which our great nation has developed. To further foster the understanding and preservation of our heritage, there is hereby created and established an agency of the State of Alabama to be known as the Alabama Historical Commission.


Purpose of commission.

The purpose of the Alabama Historical Commission, hereinafter referred to as the commission, shall be to acquire in its own name or in the name of the State of Alabama by purchase, devise, lease, assignment, license, condemnation, gift, bequest, transfer or otherwise buildings, objects and sites deemed worthy of being preserved, improved, protected and maintained for or on account of their particular historic, archaeological or architectural significance, including adjacent properties deemed necessary for the proper setting, use and administration of same, and said buildings, objects and sites shall include, but shall not be limited to, the following:

1. Buildings in which events of great significance to Alabama’s or the nation’s history have taken place and the sites surrounding them;
2. Birthplaces or residence of outstanding personages and the sites surrounding them;
3. The sites of historic or significant events in Alabama or United States History, including military engagement, Indian treaties and massacres;
4. Buildings of significant or outstanding architectural value;
5. Buildings, sites, objects or monuments of special significance to our cultural, military, social, economic, religious or commercial heritage, including post roads, traces, ruins, railroads, plantations, wharfs, missions, places of treaties, cemeteries, fortifications and places of worship; and
6. Archaeological sites for excavational, salvage, protective and interpretative purposes.

Section 41-9-243

Composition of commission; qualification, appointment, terms of office and removal of members; vacancies.

The commission shall consist of twenty-two (22) members, one of whom shall be the Governor, one of whom shall be the Lieutenant Governor, one of whom shall be the Speaker of the House of Representatives, one of whom shall be the Director of the Department of Archives and History, one of whom shall be the Director of the Alabama Tourism Department, one of whom shall be the Commissioners of Conservation and Natural Resources, one of whom shall be the Director of the Technical Staff of the Alabama Building Commission and 14 other persons to be appointed by the Governor, one of whom shall be selected from a list of three nominees submitted by the Alabama Council of the American Institute of Architects, one from a list of three nominees submitted by the Alabama Historical Association, one from a list of three nominees submitted by the Alabama State Chamber of Commerce, one from a list of three nominees submitted by the Alabama Farmers Federation, one from a list of three nominees submitted by the President of the University of Alabama, one from a list of three nominees submitted by the President of Auburn University, one from a list of three nominees submitted by the President of the University of South Alabama, one from a list of three nominees submitted by the President of Troy State University, one from a list of three nominees submitted by the President of the University of Montevallo, one from a list of three qualified archaeologist nominated by the Alabama Archaeological Society, one from a list of three nominees submitted by the Black Heritage Council, and three from the state-at-large.

Said nominees and appointees shall be persons who have demonstrated interest in and concern about the preservation of this state’s rich history and traditions and who are conversant with the history of the state and who are qualified to direct and supervise the work of the commission.

The members appointed by the Governor shall serve for terms of six years each; except, that the terms of the members of the first commission shall be three years for one half of the members appointed by the Governor and six years for the remaining members. After the expiration of the term of the initial members, all members appointed by the Governor shall be appointed for terms of six years each.

Any member of the commission may be removed by the Governor for cause, and vacancies in the commission shall be filled by the Governor by the appointment of a competent and qualified person for the unexpired term, from a list of three nominees submitted to him by the organization which originally nominated the member being replaced.
The Chairman of the Restructured Historic Chattahoochee Commission shall serve as an ex officio policy making member of the commission.


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Section 41-9-244

Members to serve without pay; expenses.

No member of the commission shall receive any pay or emolument other than his expenses incurred in the discharge of his duties as a member of the commission which expenses shall be paid in the amounts provided for in Article 2 of Chapter of Title 36 of this code. All such expenses are to be paid from the funds of the commission.


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Section 41-9-245

Meetings generally; quorum; organization and procedure; officers.

The commission shall hold an annual meeting at the Capitol building in Montgomery, and eight members of the commission shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business. Additional meetings will be held at such times and places within the State of Alabama as may be considered necessary, desirable or convenient upon call of the chairman or, in the case of his absence or incapacity, of the vice-chairman. However, by four-fifths vote of the commission, such meetings may be held outside the State of Alabama. The commission shall determine and establish its own organization and procedures in accordance with the provisions of this division and the general law. The commission shall elect a chairman, a vice-chairman, a secretary and a treasurer, and such officers shall hold office for a period of one year and until successors are elected.


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Section 41-9-249
Powers and duties of commission generally.

The commission shall have the following duties and powers:

(1) To promote and increase knowledge and understanding of the history of this state from the earliest time to the present, including the archaeological, Indian, Spanish, British, French, Colonial, Confederate, and American ears, by adopting and executing general plans, methods and policies for permanently preserving and marking objects, sites, structures and ruins as defined in Section 41-9-242;

(2) To promote and assist in the publicizing of the historic resources of the state by preparing and furnishing information to public mass media and to governmental agencies charged with publicity and to coordinate any of its objectives, efforts or functions with any agency or agencies of the federal government, of the State of Alabama and of other states or local governments having objectives similar or related to those of the commission;

(3) To accept for renovation, maintenance, restoration, preservation or management and operation any building or site within the State of Alabama owned by the United States, the State of Alabama or any agency or subdivision thereof or by the national trust for historic preservation or by natural or corporate person, public or private, upon such terms and conditions as to the commission shall be deemed in the best interest of the State of Alabama in conformity with the purposes of this division;

(4) To acquire, by exercise of the power of eminent domain, historic structures of paramount or exceptional importance, such as those Alabama landmarks eligible for nomination to or recorded in the National Register of Historic Places; provided, that at least two-thirds of the members of the commission shall vote to acquire such structures by the exercise of this measure;

(5) To charge admissions at the various buildings and sites under the control of the commission throughout the state and to sell booklets, pamphlets and souvenirs at said locations and to retain and use the proceeds of said sales and admissions for the furtherance of the purposes of the commission as defined by this division;

(6) To adopt a seal for the commission and to use the same on its brochures, stationery and other official publication and upon its historic site markers;

(7) (a) To acquire, receive and take title to, by purchase, gift, lease, devise or otherwise, and to own, to hold, keep and develop, and to sell, transfer, convey, lease, and assign to any person or otherwise dispose of property of every kink and character, whether real, personal or mixed, whether tangible or intangible, whether in trust or otherwise, together with any and every interest therein, in furtherance of the lawful objectives of the commission;

(b) To negotiate for Dismals Wonder Gardens in Franklin County; to be held in trust for the Alabama Indian Commission. The administration of said property shall be by and with consultation with the Alabama Historical Commission and the Alabama Indian Commission for the preservation of the historical heritage of said property and shall utilize any proceeds there from, including interest on any investments, for the preservation of the property;
(c) To administer such property or trusts, whenever any such property is received or held to be used for the benefit of the historical heritage of the State of Alabama, for preservation of historic sites, buildings and objects, or for other lawful objectives of the commission, as it deems in the best interest of historical preservation or in furtherance of the objective for which the property is held or the donation or gift is made; and to convert such property or any portion thereof into securities or other forms of property and use the proceeds there from, including any interest on investments, as it deems will best promote the objectives of the commission;
(d) To accept as trustee, beneficiary, or both, any interest in such property, together with any proceeds from its investment, for the benefit of historical preservation or other purposes of the commission, upon such conditions as may be acceptable to the donor and the commission. No such undertaking entered into by the commission or its agent or agents shall bind the state to pay any state moneys to anyone; provided, however, that nothing herein shall prevent the commission from undertaking payments out of the proceeds from such trust funds as a condition of the acceptance of the donation. All trust funds administered pursuant to this act may be required by the commission to pay the expenses of administering the same. Such gifts shall be deductible from Alabama state income tax by the donor or donors;
(e) To convey title or any interest in real estate by deed or other instrument executed by a majority of the commissioners or by agent or agents authorized by a majority vote of the commission; and to convey property other than real estate by agent or agents authorized by a majority vote of commissioners present and voting.
(8) To maintain an office in a location in the state to be selected by the commission for the use of the executive director, the employees and the commission and to acquire the necessary furniture and equipment therefore;
(9) To prepare, create, purchase and distribute pamphlets and brochures describing the various historic buildings and sites under the jurisdiction of the State of Alabama or any of its agencies;
(10) To make and publish a survey of the buildings, ruins and sites of historic, architectural or archaeological significance within the State of Alabama and to make available such survey to individuals, institutions and governmental bodies desiring copies of same;
(11) To determine from such survey the buildings, ruins and sites listed therein which are considered worthy of permanent preservation, to certify same as being worthy and to publish said list;
(12) To establish criteria for the certification, selection and acquisition of historic properties for state ownership and for state aid to local historic site projects;
(13) To nominate selected landmarks with historic, architectural and archaeological significance to the National Register of Historic Places using priorities established by the commission;
(14) To establish and maintain an Alabama state historic preservation depository into which may be deposited antiques, relics, artifacts, mementos, paintings and other objects contributed to or acquired by the state or the commission. The commission shall have the authority to restore these objects and to use them for the furnishing of its own historic buildings and other selected landmarks in Alabama;
(15) To rent or lease any of its acquisitions to public or private agencies;
(16) To publish an informational newsletter which shall periodically report on and promote local, regional and state historic preservation activities;
(17) To produce and publish technical ("how to") manuals on historic preservation;
(18) To publish and present citations and distinguished service awards to selected private and public organizations and individuals for outstanding achievements in preserving the heritage of Alabama;
(19) To purchase, produce, sell and distribute historic souvenir items;
(20) To improve, restore, preserve, renovate, maintain, exhibit, repair, rebuild, recreate and reconstruct its acquisitions, and the commission shall have jurisdiction over the same and the exhibits located thereon;
(21) To purchase or otherwise acquire and to erect and maintain "historic markers" on such buildings, roads, trails, routes and sites as it shall designate and to cooperate with and assist local, regional and state historical groups in selecting and erecting such markers; and;
(22) To accept the gift of money and real and personal property from any all public and private sources. Such gifts shall be deductible from Alabama state income tax by the donor.


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